

European countries



Article Overview

Europe comprises 51 countries, including fully European states, transcontinental nations, and politically European countries located in West Asia.

Overview of Europe

Europe is a continent in the Northern Hemisphere, covering about 10,180,000 km² (3,930,000 mi²) with a population of approximately 741 million as of 2026 . It is bordered by the Arctic Ocean to the north, the Atlantic Ocean to the west, the Mediterranean Sea to the south, and Asia to the east. Europe shares a long land border with Asia, commonly delineated by the Ural Mountains, the Caspian Sea, and the Caucasus Mountains .

Fully European Countries

Most European countries are entirely within the continent. Examples include France, Germany, Italy, Spain, and the United Kingdom. The smallest country is Vatican City (0.44 km²), while the largest is Russia, which occupies 37% of Europe's total area .

Transcontinental Countries

Five countries are partially in both Europe and Asia: Russia, Turkey, Kazakhstan, Azerbaijan, and Georgia. These nations have territories in both continents but are often politically and culturally associated with Europe .

Politically European Countries in Asia...

Article Content

List of European countries by area

List of European countries by area Below is a list of European countries and dependencies by area in Europe. As a continent,

Map: Which Countries are in the European Union in 2025, Which

A plain English explanation of what the EU is, which countries are part of it, and which countries are trying to get in,

EU countries

Click on the map and filters below to explore the countries of the European Union. Find out when they joined the EU, Schengen or

Principles, countries, history

Discover how the EU was formed, its underlying principles and values; check out key facts and figures; learn about its languages,

Countries in Europe

How Many Countries Are There in Europe? In total, there are 45 countries in Europe today. The full list is shown in the table below,

List of 27 European Union member countries

European Union countries The "birthday" of the European Union is considered May 9, 1950. At present, May 9 is celebrated annually

Lists of member states of the European Union

Lists of member states of the European Union Density of Population in the European Union 2014 (Prior to the United Kingdom's

List of European countries

Geographically located entirely in Asia, but politically and socioculturally belongs to Europe. A transcontinental country, most of

Lists of member states of the European Union

Density of Population in the European Union 2014 (Prior to the United Kingdom's withdrawal from the bloc, and excluding Croatia)

Member States of the Council of Europe

Member States of the Council of Europe Albania Andorra Armenia Austria Azerbaijan Belgium Bosnia and Herzegovina Bulgaria

Regions of Europe

Europe is often divided into regions and subregions based on geographical, cultural or historical factors. Since there is no universal

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